

Contents

Introduction	xiii
Acknowledgments	xv
Notational Conventions	xv
Part 1. GENERAL THEORY OF TOPOLOGICAL GROUPS	
Chapter 1. Basic Topological Group Theory	3
1.1. Definition and Separation Properties	3
1.2. Subgroups, Quotient Groups, and Quotient Spaces	4
1.3. Connectedness	5
1.4. Covering Groups	7
1.5. Transformation Groups and Homogeneous Spaces	8
1.6. The Locally Compact Case	9
1.7. Product Groups	12
1.8. Invariant Metrics on Topological Groups	15
Chapter 2. Some Examples	19
2.1. General and Special Linear Groups	19
2.2. Linear Lie Groups	20
2.3. Groups Defined by Bilinear Forms	21
2.4. Groups Defined by Hermitian Forms	22
2.5. Degenerate Forms	25
2.6. Automorphism Groups of Algebras	26
2.7. Spheres, Projective Spaces and Grassmannians	28
2.8. Complexification of Real Groups	30
2.9. p -adic Groups	32
2.10. Heisenberg Groups	33
Chapter 3. Integration and Convolution	35
3.1. Definition and Examples	35
3.2. Existence and Uniqueness of Haar Measure	36
3.3. The Modular Function	41
3.4. Integration on Homogeneous Spaces	44
3.5. Convolution and the Lebesgue Spaces	45

3.6.	The Group Algebra	48
3.7.	The Measure Algebra	50
3.8.	Adèle Groups	51
Part 2. REPRESENTATION THEORY AND COMPACT GROUPS		
Chapter 4.	Basic Representation Theory	55
4.1.	Definitions and Examples	56
4.2.	Subrepresentations and Quotient Representations	59
4.3.	Operations on Representations	64
4.3A.	Dual Space	64
4.3B.	Direct Sum	64
4.3C.	Tensor Product of Spaces	65
4.3D.	Hom	67
4.3E.	Bilinear Forms	67
4.3F.	Tensor Products of Algebras	68
4.3G.	Relation with the Commuting Algebra	69
4.4.	Multiplicities and the Commuting Algebra	70
4.5.	Completely Continuous Representations	72
4.6.	Continuous Direct Sums of Representations	75
4.7.	Induced Representations	77
4.8.	Vector Bundle Interpretation	81
4.9.	Mackey's Little-Group Theorem	82
4.9A.	The Normal Subgroup Case	82
4.9B.	Cohomology and Projective Representations	84
4.9C.	Cocycle Representations and Extensions	85
4.10.	Mackey Theory and the Heisenberg Group	87
Chapter 5.	Representations of Compact Groups	93
5.1.	Finite Dimensionality	93
5.2.	Orthogonality Relations	96
5.3.	Characters and Projections	97
5.4.	The Peter-Weyl Theorem	99
5.5.	The Plancherel Formula	101
5.6.	Decomposition into Irreducibles	104
5.7.	Some Basic Examples	107
5.7A.	The Group $U(1)$	107
5.7B.	The Group $SU(2)$	107
5.7C.	The Group $SO(3)$	110
5.7D.	The Group $SO(4)$	111
5.7E.	The Sphere S^2	111
5.7F.	The Sphere S^3	112
5.8.	Real, Complex and Quaternion Representations	113
5.9.	The Frobenius Reciprocity Theorem	115

Chapter 6. Compact Lie Groups and Homogeneous Spaces	119
6.1. Some Generalities on Lie Groups	119
6.2. Reductive Lie Groups and Lie Algebras	122
6.3. Cartan's Highest Weight Theory	127
6.4. The Peter–Weyl Theorem and the Plancherel Formula	131
6.5. Complex Flag Manifolds and Holomorphic Vector Bundles	133
6.6. Invariant Function Algebras	136
Chapter 7. Discrete Co-Compact Subgroups	141
7.1. Basic Properties of Discrete Subgroups	141
7.2. Regular Representations on Compact Quotients	146
7.3. The First Trace Formula for Compact Quotients	147
7.4. The Lie Group Case	148
Part 3. INTRODUCTION TO COMMUTATIVE SPACES	
Chapter 8. Basic Theory of Commutative Spaces	153
8.1. Preliminaries	153
8.2. Spherical Measures and Spherical Functions	156
8.3. Alternate Formulation in the Differentiable Setting	160
8.4. Positive Definite Functions	165
8.5. Induced Spherical Functions	168
8.6. Example: Spherical Principal Series Representations	170
8.7. Example: Double Transitivity and Homogeneous Trees	174
8.7A. Doubly Transitive Groups	174
8.7B. Homogeneous Trees	175
8.7C. A Special Case	176
Chapter 9. Spherical Transforms and Plancherel Formulae	179
9.1. Commutative Banach Algebras	179
9.2. The Spherical Transform	184
9.3. Bochner's Theorem	187
9.4. The Inverse Spherical Transform	191
9.5. The Plancherel Formula for $K\backslash G/K$	192
9.6. The Plancherel Formula for G/K	194
9.7. The Multiplicity Free Criterion	197
9.8. Characterizations of Commutative Spaces	198
9.9. The Uncertainty Principle	199
9.9A. Operator Norm Inequalities for $K\backslash G/K$	199
9.9B. The Uncertainty Principle for $K\backslash G/K$	202
9.9C. Operator Norm Inequalities for G/K	203
9.9D. The Uncertainty Principle for G/K	204
9.10. The Compact Case	204

Chapter 10. Special Case: Commutative Groups	207
10.1. The Character Group	207
10.2. The Fourier Transform and Fourier Inversion Theorems	212
10.3. Pontrjagin Duality	214
10.4. Almost Periodic Functions	216
10.5. Spectral Theorems	218
10.6. The Lie Group Case	219
Part 4. STRUCTURE AND ANALYSIS FOR COMMUTATIVE SPACES	
Chapter 11. Riemannian Symmetric Spaces	225
11.1. A Fast Tour of Symmetric Space Theory	225
11.1A. Riemannian Basics	225
11.1B. Lie Theoretic Basics	226
11.1C. Complex and Quaternionic Structures	229
11.2. Classifications of Symmetric Spaces	231
11.3. Euclidean Space	236
11.3A. Construction of Spherical Functions	236
11.3B. General Spherical Functions on Euclidean Space	238
11.3C. Positive Definite Spherical Functions on Euclidean Space	240
11.3D. The Transitive Case	242
11.4. Symmetric Spaces of Compact Type	245
11.4A. Restricted Root Systems	245
11.4B. The Cartan–Helgason Theorem	246
11.4C. Example: Group Manifolds	249
11.4D. Examples: Spheres and Projective Spaces	250
11.5. Symmetric Spaces of Noncompact Type	252
11.5A. Restricted Root Systems	253
11.5B. Harish–Chandra’s Parameterization	254
11.5C. Hyperbolic Spaces	255
11.5D. The \mathfrak{c} -Function and Plancherel Measure	257
11.5E. Example: Groups with Only One Conjugacy Class of Cartan Subgroups	258
11.6. Appendix: Finsler Symmetric Spaces	260
Chapter 12. Weakly Symmetric and Reductive Commutative Spaces	263
12.1. Commutativity Criteria	263
12.2. Geometry of Weakly Symmetric Spaces	264
12.3. Example: Circle Bundles over Hermitian Symmetric Spaces	268
12.4. Structure of Spherical Spaces	272
12.5. Complex Weakly Symmetric Spaces	275
12.6. Spherical Spaces are Weakly Symmetric	277
12.7. Krämer Classification and the Akhiezer–Vinberg Theorem	282
12.8. Semisimple Commutative Spaces	287

12.9. Examples of Passage from the Semisimple Case	290
12.10. Reductive Commutative Spaces	293
Chapter 13. Structure of Commutative Nilmanifolds	299
13.1. The “2–step Nilpotent” Theorem	299
13.1A. Solvable and Nilpotent Radicals	299
13.1B. Group Theory Proof	300
13.1C. Digression: Riemannian Geometry Proof	301
13.2. The Case Where N is a Heisenberg Group	303
13.3. The Chevalley–Vinberg Decomposition	309
13.3A. Digression: Chevalley Decompositions	309
13.3B. Weakly Commutative Spaces	314
13.3C. Weakly Commutative Nilmanifolds	317
13.3D. Vinberg’s Decomposition	318
13.4. Irreducible Commutative Nilmanifolds	319
13.4A. The Irreducible Case — Classification	320
13.4B. The Irreducible Case — Structure	321
13.4C. Decomposition into Irreducible Factors	326
13.4D. A Restricted Classification	327
Chapter 14. Analysis on Commutative Nilmanifolds	329
14.1. Kirillov Theory	329
14.2. Moore–Wolf Theory	330
14.3. The Case where N is a (very) Generalized Heisenberg Group	335
14.4. Specialization to Commutative Nilmanifolds	338
14.5. Spherical Functions	341
14.5A. General Setting for Semidirect Products $N \rtimes K$	342
14.5B. The Commutative Nilmanifold Case	342
Chapter 15. Classification of Commutative Spaces	345
15.1. The Classification Criterion	345
15.2. Trees and Forests	350
15.2A. Trees and Triples	350
15.2B. The Mixed Case	351
15.2C. The Nilmanifold Case	353
15.3. Centers	354
15.4. Weakly Symmetric Spaces	357
Bibliography	367
Subject Index	373
Symbol Index	383
Table Index	387