Lecture Notes in Mathematics

Editors: A. Dold, Heidelberg B. Eckmann, Zürich F. Takens, Groningen

Keith R. Wicks

Fractals and Hyperspaces

Springer-Verlag

Berlin Heidelberg New York London Paris Tokyo Hong Kong Barcelona Budapest Author

Keith R. Wicks Department of Mathematics and Computer Science University College of Swansea Singleton Park Swansea SA2 8PP, U. K.

The picture on the front cover shows a zoom-in on Fig. 14, page 51

Mathematics Subject Classification (1991): 03H05, 05B45, 51N05, 52A20, 52A45, 54A05, 54B20, 54C60, 54E35, 54E40, 54H05, 54H20, 54H25, 54J05

ISBN 3-540-54965-X Springer-Verlag Berlin Heidelberg New York ISBN 0-387-54965-X Springer-Verlag New York Berlin Heidelberg

This work is subject to copyright. All rights are reserved, whether the whole or part of the material is concerned, specifically the rights of translation, reprinting, re-use of illustrations, recitation, broadcasting, reproduction on microfilms or in any other way, and storage in data banks. Duplication of this publication or parts thereof is permitted only under the provisions of the German Copyright Law of September 9, 1965, in its current version, and permission for use must always be obtained from Springer-Verlag. Violations are liable for prosecution under the German Copyright Law.

© Springer-Verlag Berlin Heidelberg 1991 Printed in Germany

Typesetting: Camera ready by author Printing and binding: Druckhaus Beltz, Hemsbach/Bergstr. 46/3140-543210 - Printed on acid-free paper

Foreword

The main theme of this monograph is the study of fractals and fractal notions, backed up by a self-contained nonstandard development of relevant hyperspace theory, particularly as regards the Hausdorff metric and Vietoris topology. The fractal study itself is in two parts, the first developing and making contributions to the theory of J. E. Hutchinson's invariant sets, sets which are self-similar in the sense of being composed of smaller images of themselves. The second part explores newer territory, introducing the formal notion of a 'view' as part of a general framework concerned with studying the structure and perception of sets within a given space, and in particular we use views to express and investigate new concepts of self-similarity and fractality which are then considered in connection with invariant sets, a large class of which are shown to be 'visually fractal' in a certain precise sense. Complete with many figures and suggestions for further work, the monograph should be of relevance to those interested in fractals, hyperspaces, fixed-point theory, tilings, or nonstandard analysis.

The work was undertaken at the University of Hull during the period 1987-90, financed for two years by an SERC research grant which I gratefully acknowledge. My grateful thanks go also to Professor Nigel Cutland for assistance and advice throughout, and to Dr. Dona Strauss for help with many topological and other queries.

> Keith R. Wicks Hull, August 1991.

Contents

	Page
Introduction	1
Preliminaries	3
Chapter 1 : Nonstandard Development of the Vie	toris Topology
0. Introduction	14
1. The Vietoris topology on $\mathscr{C}X$	16
2. The Vietoris topology on $\mathcal{K}X$	19
3. Compactness of $\mathcal{K}X$	20
4. Subspaces of $\mathscr{K}X$	21
5. The Union Map $\bigcup : \mathscr{K} \mathscr{K} X \to \mathscr{K} X$	22
6. Induced Ideals on $\mathcal{K}X$	23
7. Local Compactness of $\mathscr{K}X$	25
8. The Map $C(X,Y) \to C(\mathscr{K}X,\mathscr{K}Y)$	26
9. Union Functions	27
Chapter 2 : Nonstandard Development of the Ha	usdorff Metric
0. Introduction	30
1. The Hausdorff Metric on $\mathcal{K}X$	31
2. Boundedness and Bounded Compactness of $\mathscr{K}X$	34
3. Completeness of $\mathcal{K}X$	36
4. Limits of Sequences in $\mathcal{K}X$	37
5. The Map $C(X,Y) \rightarrow C(\mathscr{K}X,\mathscr{K}Y)$	40
6. Union Functions	41
Chapter 3 : Hutchinsons's Invariant Sets	
0. Introduction	45
1. Existence of Invariant Sets	47
2. nth-Level Images	56
3. The Code Map	59
4. Periodic Points	63
5. Connectedness of K	64
6. Regularity and Residuality of K	67
7. Tiling of K	70
8. Continuity of the Attractor Map	76
9. The Generalization from Contractions to Reductions	78
10. Notes, Questions, and Suggestions for Further Work	81

Chapter 4 : Views and Fractal Notions

0. Introduction	87
1. Views and Similarities	89
2. Relative Strength of View Structures and Similarity View Structures	95
3. View Self-Similarity	98
4. Self-Similarity of Some ω -Extensions of Invariant Sets	102
5. The View Topology	107
6. A Definition of 'Visually Fractal'	116
7. Notes, Questions, and Suggestions for Further Work	125
Appendices	

1. Topological Monoid Actions	132
2. Finite and Infinite Sequences in a Hausdorff Space	134
3. Continuity of fix : Contrac $X \to X$	137
4. Reductions of a Metric Space	139
5. Nonoverlapping Sets, and Tilings	144
6. The Body Topology	149
7. The S-Compact Topology	152
8. The Hyperspace of Convex Bodies	155
9. Similitudes	158
References	160
Notation Index	162

Term	Index	165