Contents

	List of Figures	vii
	Preface to the 1992 Edition	ix
	Preface	xiii
1.	The General Setting	1
	1. Introduction 1	
	2. Preliminary survey 3	
	A simple artificial adaptive system 6	
	A complex natural adaptive system 9 Some general observations 16	
2.	A Formal Framework	20
	1. Discussion 20	
	2. Presentation 28	
	 Comparison with the Dubins-Savage formalization of the gambler's problem 30 	
3.	Illustrations	32
-50	1. Genetics 32	
	2. Economics 36	
	3. Game-playing 40	
	 Searches, pattern recognition, and statistical inference 44 Control and function optimization 54 	
	6. Central nervous systems 58	
4.	Schemata	66
5.	The Optimal Allocation of Trials	75
	U (1/4 m) (1/4 m) 2 m (1/4 m) 2 m) (1/4 m) (1/	
	The 2-armed bandit 76 Realization of minimal losses 83	
	3. Many options 85	
	4. Application to schemata 87	

6.	Reproductive Plans and Genetic Operators	89
	Generalized reproductive plans 90 Generalized genetic operators—crossing-over 97 Generalized genetic operators—inversion 106 Generalized genetic operators—mutation 109 Further increases in power 111 Interpretations 118	
7.	The Robustness of Genetic Plans	121
	 Adaptive plans of type R₁(P_C, P_I, ¹P_M, <_{Ci}>) 121 The robustness of plans R₁(P_C, P_I, ¹P_M, <_{Ci}>) 124 Robustness vis-à-vis a simple artificial adaptive system 132 Robustness vis-à-vis a complex natural adaptive system 136 General consequences 139 	
8.	Adaptation of Codings and Representations	141
	Fixed representation 141 The "broadcast language" 143 Usage 148 Concerning applications and the use of genetic plans to modify representations 153	
9.	An Overview	159
2939	Insights 159 Computer studies 161 Advanced questions 164	
10.	Interim and Prospectus	171
	In the interim 171 The optimal allocation of trials revisited 181 Recent work 184 Possibilities 195	
G	clossary of Important Symbols	199
В	ibliography	203
In	ndex	207