

PROCEEDINGS OF SYMPOSIA
IN PURE MATHEMATICS
Volume XXVIII, Part 1

MATHEMATICAL DEVELOPMENTS
ARISING FROM
HILBERT PROBLEMS

AMERICAN MATHEMATICAL SOCIETY
PROVIDENCE, RHODE ISLAND
1976

CONTENTS

Introduction.....	vii
Photographs of the speakers.....	x
Hilbert's original article.....	1
Problems of present day mathematics.....	35
Hilbert's first problem: the continuum hypothesis.....	81
DONALD A. MARTIN	
What have we learnt from Hilbert's second problem?.....	93
G. KREISEL	
Problem IV: Desarguesian spaces.....	131
HERBERT BUSEMANN	
Hilbert's fifth problem and related problems on transformation groups.....	142
C. T. YANG	
Hilbert's sixth problem: mathematical treatment of the axioms of physics... 147	
A. S. WIGHTMAN	
Hilbert's seventh problem: on the Gelfond-Baker method and its applica- tions.....	241
R. TIJDEMAN	
Hilbert's 8th problem: an analogue.....	269
E. BOMBIERI	
An overview of Deligne's proof of the Riemann hypothesis for varieties over finite fields (Hilbert's problem 8).....	275
NICHOLAS M. KATZ	
Problems concerning prime numbers (Hilbert's problem 8).....	307
HUGH L. MONTGOMERY	
Part 2	
Problem 9: the general reciprocity law.....	311
J. TATE	
Hilbert's tenth problem. Diophantine equations: positive aspects of a nega- tive solution.....	323
MARTIN DAVIS, YURI MATIJASEVIC and JULIA ROBINSON	
Hilbert's eleventh problem: the arithmetic theory of quadratic forms.....	379
O. T. O'MEARA	

CONTENTS

Some contemporary problems with origins in the Jugendtraum (Hilbert's problem 12).....	401
R. P. LANGLANDS	
The 13-th problem of Hilbert.....	419
G. G. LORENTZ	
Hilbert's fourteenth problem—the finite generation of subrings such as rings of invariants.....	431
DAVID MUMFORD	
Problem 15. Rigorous foundation of Schubert's enumerative calculus.....	445
STEVEN L. KLEIMAN	
Hilbert's seventeenth problem and related problems on definite forms.....	483
ALBRECHT PFISTER	
Hilbert's problem 18: on crystallographic groups, fundamental domains, and on sphere packing.....	491
J. MILNOR	
The solvability of boundary value problems (Hilbert's problem 19).....	507
JAMES SERRIN	
Variational problems and elliptic equations (Hilbert's problem 20).....	525
ENRICO BOMBIERI	
An overview of Deligne's work on Hilbert's twenty-first problem.....	537
NICHOLAS M. KATZ	
On Hilbert's 22nd problem.....	559
LIPMAN BERS	
Hilbert's twenty-third problem: extensions of the calculus of variations.....	611
GUIDO STAMPACCHIA	