

CAMBRIDGE

Le grammatiche più
vendute nel mondo

Essential Grammar in Use

Edizione italiana

Grammatica di base della lingua inglese

Quarta edizione

con soluzioni ed eBook

Corredato di
eBook con audio



Raymond Murphy
con Lelio Pallini

Indice generale

Ringraziamenti	vii
Per lo studente	viii
Per l'insegnante	x

Il presente

- 1 **am/is/are** (forme affermativa e negativa)
- 2 **am/is/are** (forma interrogativa)
- 3 **I'm hungry / It's sunny** ecc.
- 4 **I am doing** (present continuous)
- 5 **are you doing?** (present continuous, forma interrogativa)
- 6 **I do/work/like** ecc. (present simple, forma affermativa)
- 7 **I don't ...** (present simple, forma negativa)
- 8 **Do you ... ?** (present simple, forma interrogativa)
- 9 **I am doing** e **I do** (present continuous e present simple)
- 10 **I have ... e I've got ...**

Il passato

- 11 **was/were**
- 12 **worked/got/went** ecc. (past simple)
- 13 **I didn't ... Did you ... ?** (past simple, forme negativa e interrogativa)
- 14 **I was doing** (past continuous)
- 15 **I was doing** e **I did** (past continuous e past simple)
- 16 **I used to ...**

Present perfect e past perfect

- 17 **I have done** (present perfect 1)
- 18 **I've just ... I've already ... I haven't ... yet** (present perfect 2)
- 19 **Have you ever ... ?** (present perfect 3)
- 20 **How long have you ... ?** (present perfect 4)
- 21 **for since ago**
- 22 **I have done** (present perfect) e **I did** (past simple)
- 23 **I had done** (past perfect)

La forma passiva

- 24 **is done was done** (forma passiva 1)
- 25 **is being done has been done** (forma passiva 2)

Le forme verbali

- 26 **be/have/do** nei tempi presenti e passati
- 27 I verbi regolari e irregolari

Il futuro

- 28 **What are you doing tomorrow?**
- 29 **I'm going to ...**
- 30 **will/shall 1**
- 31 **will/shall 2**

Modali e imperativi

- 32 **might**
- 33 **can e could**
- 34 **must mustn't don't need to**
- 35 **should**
- 36 **I have to ...**
- 37 **Would you like ... ? I'd like ...**
- 38 **Do this! Don't do that! Let's do this!**

There e it

- 39 **there is there are**
- 40 **there was/were there has/have been there will be**
- 41 **It ...**

I verbi ausiliari

- 42 **I am, I don't ecc.**
- 43 **Have you? Are you? Don't you? ecc.**
- 44 **too/either so am I / neither do I ecc.**
- 45 **isn't, haven't, don't ecc. (forme negative)**

Le forme interrogative

- 46 **is it ... ? have you ... ? do they ... ? ecc. (forme interrogative 1)**
- 47 **Who saw you? Who did you see? (forme interrogative 2)**
- 48 **Who is she talking to? What is it like? (forme interrogative 3)**
- 49 **What ... ? Which ... ? How ... ? (forme interrogative 4)**
- 50 **How long does it take ... ?**
- 51 **Do you know where ... ? I don't know what ... ecc.**

Il discorso indiretto

- 52 **She said that ... He told me that ...**
- 53 **She asked me where ... He asked me if ...**

L'infinito e la forma in -ing

- 54 **work/working go/going do/doing**
- 55 **to ... (I want to do) e -ing (I enjoy doing)**
- 56 **I want you to ... I told you to ...**
- 57 **I went to the shop to ...**

Go, get, do, make e have

- 58 **go to ... go on ... go for ... go -ing**
- 59 **get**
- 60 **do e make**
- 61 **have**

Pronomi e possessivi

- 62 **I/me he/him they/them ecc. (pronomi personali)**
- 63 **my/his/their ecc. (aggettivi possessivi)**
- 64 **Whose is this? It's mine/yours/hers ecc. (pronomi possessivi)**
- 65 **I/me/my/mine**
- 66 **myself/yourself/themselves ecc. (pronomi riflessivi)**
- 67 **-s (Kate's coat / my brother's car ecc.)**

Gli articoli e i nomi

- 68 **a/an 1**
- 69 **a/an 2**
- 70 **train(s) bus(es) (singolare e plurale)**
- 71 **a bottle / some water (nomi numerabili / non numerabili 1)**
- 72 **a cake / some cake / some cakes (nomi numerabili / non numerabili 2)**
- 73 **the ...**
- 74 **go to work go home go to the cinema**
- 75 **I like music I hate exams**
- 76 **the ... (con nomi di luoghi)**

Dimostrativi e quantificatori

- 77 **this/that/these/those**
- 78 **one/ones**
- 79 **some e any**
- 80 **not + any no none**
- 81 **not + anybody/anyone/anything nobody/no-one/nothing**
- 82 **somebody/anything/nowhere ecc.**
- 83 **every e all**
- 84 **all most some any no/none**
- 85 **both either neither**
- 86 **a lot much many**
- 87 **(a) little (a) few**

Aggettivi e gli avverbi

- 88 **old/nice/interesting ecc. (aggettivi)**
- 89 **quickly/badly/suddenly ecc. (avverbi)**
- 90 **old/older expensive / more expensive**
- 91 **older than ... more expensive than ...**
- 92 **not as ... as**
- 93 **the oldest the most expensive**
- 94 **enough**
- 95 **too**

La costruzione della frase

- 96 He **speaks English** very well. (costruzione della frase 1)
- 97 **always/usually/often ecc. (costruzione della frase 2)**
- 98 **still yet already**
- 99 **Give me that book! Give it to me!**

Congiunzioni e proposizioni

- 100 **and but or so because**
- 101 **When ...**
- 102 **If we go ... If you see ... ecc.**
- 103 **If I had ... If we went ... ecc.**
- 104 **If I had known ... If we had gone ... ecc.**
- 105 a person **who ...** a thing **that/which ... (frasi relative 1)**
- 106 the people **we met** the hotel **you stayed at (frasi relative 2)**

Le preposizioni

- 107 **at 8 o'clock on Monday in April**
- 108 **from ... to until since for**
- 109 **before after during while**
- 110 **in at on (preposizioni di luogo 1)**
- 111 **in at on (preposizioni di luogo 2)**
- 112 **to in at (preposizioni di luogo 3)**
- 113 **under, behind, opposite ecc.**
- 114 **up, over, through ecc.**
- 115 **on at by with about**
- 116 **listen to ..., good at ... ecc. (verbi e aggettivi seguiti da preposizione)**

Le locuzioni verbali (phrasal verbs)

- 117 **go in, fall off, run away ecc. (phrasal verbs 1)**
- 118 **put on your shoes put your shoes on (phrasal verbs 2)**

Appendici

- Appendice 1 *La forma attiva e la voce passiva* 249
Appendice 2 *Elenco dei verbi irregolari* 250
Appendice 3 *Verbi irregolari a gruppi* 251
Appendice 4 *Forme contratte (**he's** / **I'd** / **don't** ecc.)* 252
Appendice 5 *Ortografia* 254
Appendice 6 *Riepilogo dei verbi modali* 256
Appendice 7 *Phrasal verbs (**take off** / **give up** ecc.)* 257
Appendice 8 *Phrasal verbs + complemento oggetto (**put out** a fire / **give up** your job ecc.)* 258
Appendice 9 **very/much/many** ecc. 259

Esercizi supplementari 260

Guida allo studio 281

Soluzioni degli esercizi 292

Soluzioni degli esercizi supplementari 322

Soluzioni della guida allo studio 292

Glossario generale 326

Indice analitico 330