

JEAN-YVES GIRARD

PROOF THEORY  
AND  
LOGICAL COMPLEXITY

VOLUME I



BIBLIOPOLIS

# CONTENTS

<i>Foreword</i>	9
Background & Notation	21
INTRODUCTION: ELEMENTARY PROOF THEORY	29
1. The Fall of Hilbert's program	33
Hilbert's program, 33. Recursive functions, 38. The first incompleteness theorem, 52. The second incompleteness theorem, 66. Exercises, 77. Annex: Intuitionism, 82.	
PART I: $\sum_1^0$ PROOF THEORY	91
2. The calculus of sequents	95
Definitions, 97. Completeness of the sequent calculus, 102. The cut-elimination theorem, 105. The subformula property, 114. Intuitionistic sequent calculus, 115. Herbrand's theorem, 118. Generalization, 123. Annex: Natural deduction, 126. The Church-Rosser property, 135. Strong normalization, 150.	
3. The semantics of sequent calculus	161
Completeness of the cut-free rules, 162. Three-valued models, 168. Three-valued logic, 172. Annex: Takeuti's conjecture, 176. Limitations of Takeuti's conjecture, 183. Three-valued equivalence, 202. Cut-free analysis, 204. Three-valued semantics and generalized logics, 205.	
4. Applications of the «Hauptsatz»	209
The interpolation lemma, 209. The reflection schema of PA, 215. Elementary consistency proofs, 226. 1-consistency, 228. Annex: The <i>Hauptsatz</i> in a concrete case, 237. Normalization in HA, 251. Normalization for NL <sup>2</sup> J, 269.	
PART II: $\prod_1^1$ PROOF THEORY	285
5. $\prod_1^1$ formulas and well-foundedness	289
The projective hierarchy, 289. Well-founded trees, 294. Well-orders, 297. Equivalents of $(\sum_1^0\text{-CA}^*)$ , 299. Recursive well-orders, 311. Hyperarithmetical sets, 316. Annex: Kleene's $\mathcal{O}$ , 321. Hierarchies indexed by $\mathcal{O}$ , 329. Paths through $\mathcal{O}$ , 335. The classification problem, 339.	

<b>6. The <math>\omega</math>-rule</b>	<b>347</b>
$\omega$ -logic, 347. The cut-elimination theorem, 362. Bounds for cut-elimination, 375. Equivalents for $(\sum_1^0\text{-CA}^*)$ , 381. Annex: The calculus $L\omega_1\omega$ , 388. Cut-elimination in $L\omega_1\omega$ , 393.	
<b>7. The ordinal <math>\varepsilon_0</math> and arithmetic</b>	<b>411</b>
Ordinal analysis of PA, 411. Extensions to other systems, 422. Ordinals and theories, 435. Annex: Gödel's system $\tilde{\Gamma}$ , 442. Functional interpretation, 459. Spector's interpretation, 476. No counterexample interpretation, 479. An application, 483.	
<b>Bibliography</b>	<b>497</b>
<b>Analytical Index</b>	<b>501</b>