

# Contents

|  |      |
|--|------|
| Introduction                                       | ix   |
| Conventions  | xiii |
| <b>Part I. Abelian Groups</b>                      |      |
| Chapter 1. Preliminaries on Abelian Groups         | 5    |
| §1.1. General facts                                | 5    |
| §1.2. Divisible hulls                              | 7    |
| §1.3. Rational ranks                               | 11   |
| §1.4. Characters                                   | 12   |
| Chapter 2. Ordered Abelian Groups                  | 15   |
| §2.1. Basic properties and examples                | 15   |
| §2.2. Ranks  | 17   |
| §2.3. Cores  | 19   |
| §2.4. Cofinality and infinitesimals                | 20   |
| §2.5. Ordered abelian groups of rank 1             | 21   |
| §2.6. Push-downs                                   | 23   |
| §2.7. Well-ordered sets                            | 24   |
| §2.8. Formal power series                          | 27   |
| §2.9. Generalized rational functions               | 30   |
| <b>Part II. Valuations and Orderings</b>           |      |
| Chapter 3. Valuations                              | 37   |
| §3.1. Valuation rings                              | 37   |
| §3.2. Valuations                                   | 38   |
| §3.3. Places                                       | 42   |
| §3.4. Discrete valuations                          | 43   |
| Chapter 4. Examples of Valuations                  | 47   |
| §4.1. Valuations from unique factorization domains | 47   |
| §4.2. Valuations on power series fields            | 48   |
| §4.3. Gauss valuations                             | 50   |
| Chapter 5. Coarsenings of Valuations               | 55   |
| §5.1. Coarser and finer                            | 55   |
| §5.2. Quotients and compositions of valuations     | 56   |
| §5.3. Coarsenings in the mixed characteristic case | 60   |

|   |     |
|---|-----|
| Chapter 6. Orderings                                  | 63  |
| §6.1. Ordered fields                                  | 63  |
| §6.2. Examples of orderings                           | 66  |
| §6.3. Archimedean orderings                           | 67  |
| Chapter 7. The Tree of Localities                     | 69  |
| §7.1. Localities                                      | 69  |
| §7.2. Localities on residue fields                    | 70  |
| §7.3. The tree structure                              | 71  |
| Chapter 8. Topologies                                 | 75  |
| §8.1. Basic properties                                | 75  |
| §8.2. Continuity of roots                             | 77  |
| §8.3. Bounded sets                                    | 79  |
| Chapter 9. Complete Fields                            | 81  |
| §9.1. Metrics   | 81  |
| §9.2. Examples  | 82  |
| §9.3. Completions                                     | 83  |
| Chapter 10. Approximation Theorems                    | 87  |
| §10.1. Approximation by independent localities        | 87  |
| §10.2. Approximation by incomparable valuations       | 90  |
| §10.3. Consequences                                   | 93  |
| Chapter 11. Canonical Valuations                      | 95  |
| §11.1. Compatible localities                          | 95  |
| §11.2. $S$ -cores                                     | 98  |
| §11.3. Explicit constructions                         | 100 |
| §11.4. Existence of valuations                        | 103 |
| Chapter 12. Valuations of Mixed Characteristics       | 107 |
| §12.1. Multiplicative representatives                 | 107 |
| §12.2. $\lambda$ -adic expansions                     | 109 |
| §12.3. $p$ -perfect structures                        | 110 |
| §12.4. Rings of Witt vectors                          | 116 |
| §12.5. Mixed valuations under a finiteness assumption | 118 |
| <b>Part III. Galois Theory</b>                        |     |
| Chapter 13. Infinite Galois Theory                    | 125 |
| Chapter 14. Valuations in Field Extensions            | 127 |
| §14.1. Chevalley's theorem                            | 127 |
| §14.2. Valuations in algebraic extensions             | 128 |
| §14.3. The Galois action                              | 130 |
| Chapter 15. Decomposition Groups                      | 133 |
| §15.1. Definition and basic properties                | 133 |
| §15.2. Immediateness of decomposition fields          | 134 |
| §15.3. Relatively Henselian fields                    | 136 |

|   |     |
|---|-----|
| Chapter 16. Ramification Theory                   | 141 |
| §16.1. Inertia groups                             | 141 |
| §16.2. Ramification groups                        | 143 |
| Chapter 17. The Fundamental Equality              | 151 |
| §17.1. The fundamental inequality                 | 151 |
| §17.2. Ostrowski's theorem                        | 153 |
| §17.3. Defectless fields                          | 157 |
| §17.4. Extensions of discrete valuations          | 158 |
| Chapter 18. Hensel's Lemma                        | 161 |
| §18.1. The main variants                          | 161 |
| §18.2. $n$ th powers                              | 164 |
| §18.3. Example: complete valued fields            | 166 |
| §18.4. Example: power series fields               | 168 |
| §18.5. The Krasner–Ostrowski lemma                | 170 |
| Chapter 19. Real Closures                         | 175 |
| §19.1. Extensions of orderings                    | 175 |
| §19.2. Relative real closures                     | 177 |
| §19.3. Sturm's theorem                            | 181 |
| §19.4. Uniqueness of real closures                | 184 |
| Chapter 20. Coarsening in Algebraic Extensions    | 187 |
| §20.1. Extensions of localities                   | 187 |
| §20.2. Coarsening and Galois groups               | 189 |
| §20.3. Local closedness and quotients             | 190 |
| §20.4. Ramification pairings under coarsening     | 191 |
| Chapter 21. Intersections of Decomposition Groups | 193 |
| §21.1. The case of independent valuations         | 193 |
| §21.2. The case of incomparable valuations        | 194 |
| §21.3. Transition properties for Henselity        | 195 |
| Chapter 22. Sections                              | 199 |
| §22.1. Complements of inertia groups              | 199 |
| §22.2. Complements of ramification groups         | 203 |
| <b>Part IV. <math>K</math>-Rings</b>              |     |
| Chapter 23. $\kappa$ -Structures                  | 209 |
| §23.1. Basic notions                              | 209 |
| §23.2. Constructions of $\kappa$ -structures      | 210 |
| §23.3. Rigidity                                   | 213 |
| §23.4. Demuškin $\kappa$ -structures              | 214 |
| Chapter 24. Milnor $K$ -Rings of Fields           | 217 |
| §24.1. Definition and basic properties            | 217 |
| §24.2. Comparison theorems                        | 219 |
| §24.3. Connections with Galois cohomology         | 221 |
| Chapter 25. Milnor $K$ -Rings and Orderings       | 225 |

|   |     |
|---|-----|
| §25.1. A $K$ -theoretic characterization of orderings | 225 |
| §25.2. Cyclic quotients                               | 228 |
| Chapter 26. $K$ -Rings and Valuations                 | 231 |
| §26.1. Valuations and extensions                      | 231 |
| §26.2. The Baer–Krull correspondence                  | 234 |
| §26.3. Totally rigid subgroups                        | 235 |
| §26.4. Sizes of multiplicative subgroups              | 236 |
| §26.5. $H_S$ and the $K$ -ring                        | 238 |
| §26.6. Bounds in the totally rigid case               | 240 |
| §26.7. Fans   | 242 |
| §26.8. Examples of totally rigid subgroups            | 244 |
| Chapter 27. $K$ -Rings of Wild Valued Fields          | 247 |
| §27.1. The discrete case                              | 247 |
| §27.2. A vanishing theorem                            | 248 |
| §27.3. The general case                               | 250 |
| Chapter 28. Decompositions of $K$ -Rings              | 253 |
| §28.1. The basic criterion                            | 253 |
| §28.2. Topological decompositions                     | 256 |
| §28.3. Local pairs                                    | 257 |
| §28.4. Arithmetical decompositions                    | 259 |
| Chapter 29. Realization of $\kappa$ -Structures       | 263 |
| §29.1. Basic constructions                            | 263 |
| §29.2. $K$ -rings modulo preorderings of finite index | 265 |
| §29.3. $\kappa$ -structures of elementary type        | 267 |
| Bibliography  | 269 |
| Glossary of Notation                                  | 275 |
| Index   | 281 |