

# Applied Mathematical Sciences

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The mathematization of all sciences, the fading of traditional scientific boundaries, the impact of computer technology, the growing importance of mathematical-computer modelling and the necessity of scientific planning all create the need both in education and research for books that are introductory to and abreast of these developments.

The purpose of this series is to provide such books, suitable for the user of mathematics, the mathematician interested in applications, and the student scientist. In particular, this series will provide an outlet for material less formally presented and more anticipatory of needs than finished texts or monographs, yet of immediate interest because of the novelty of its treatment of an application or of mathematics being applied or lying close to applications.

The aim of the series is, through rapid publication in an attractive but inexpensive format, to make material of current interest widely accessible. This implies the absence of excessive generality and abstraction, and unrealistic idealization, but with quality of exposition as a goal.

Many of the books will originate out of and will stimulate the development of new undergraduate and graduate courses in the applications of mathematics. Some of the books will present introductions to new areas of research, new applications and act as signposts for new directions in the mathematical sciences. This series will often serve as an intermediate stage of the publication of material which, through exposure here, will be further developed and refined. These will appear in conventional format and in hard cover.

## MANUSCRIPTS

The Editors welcome all inquiries regarding the submission of manuscripts for the series. Final preparation of all manuscripts will take place in the editorial offices of the series in the Division of Applied Mathematics, Brown University, Providence, Rhode Island.

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*(continued on inside back cover)*

K.W. Chang  
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# **Nonlinear Singular Perturbation Phenomena: Theory and Applications**



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# Preface

Our purpose in writing this monograph is twofold. On the one hand, we want to collect in one place many of the recent results on the existence and asymptotic behavior of solutions of certain classes of singularly perturbed nonlinear boundary value problems. On the other, we hope to raise along the way a number of questions for further study, mostly questions we ourselves are unable to answer. The presentation involves a study of both scalar and vector boundary value problems for ordinary differential equations, by means of the consistent use of differential inequality techniques. Our results for scalar boundary value problems obeying some type of maximum principle are fairly complete; however, we have been unable to treat, under any circumstances, problems involving "resonant" behavior. The linear theory for such problems is incredibly complicated already, and at the present time there appears to be little hope for any kind of general nonlinear theory. Our results for vector boundary value problems, even those admitting higher dimensional maximum principles in the form of invariant regions, are also far from complete. We offer them with some trepidation, in the hope that they may stimulate further work in this challenging and important area of differential equations.

The research summarized here has been made possible by the support over the years of the National Science Foundation and the National Science and Engineering Research Council. We offer each agency our sincerest thanks for their generosity and consideration. We also wish to thank our colleagues and students who have shared their knowledge of and curiosity about singular perturbation theory with us, especially Bob O'Malley,

Adelaida Vasil'eva and Wolfgang Wasow. This monograph is but a small token of our appreciation of their friendship and support.

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