Grundlehren der mathematischen Wissenschaften 281

A Series of Comprehensive Studies in Mathematics

Editors

M. Artin S. S. Chern J. M. Fröhlich E. Heinz H. Hironaka F. Hirzebruch L. Hörmander S. Mac Lane W. Magnus C. C. Moore J. K. Moser M. Nagata W. Schmidt D. S. Scott Ya. G. Sinai J. Tits B. L. van der Waerden M. Waldschmidt S. Watanabe

Managing Editors

M. Berger B. Eckmann S. R. S. Varadhan

K. Chandrasekharan

Elliptic Functions

With 14 Figures



Springer-Verlag Berlin Heidelberg New York Tokyo Komaravolu Chandrasekharan Professor of Mathematics Eidgenössische Technische Hochschule Zürich CH-8092 Zürich

Mathematics Subject Classification (1980): 10-xx, 30-xx, 33-xx

ISBN 978-3-642-52246-8 ISBN 978-3-642-52244-4 (eBook) DOI 10.1007/978-3-642-52244-4

Library of Congress Cataloging in Publication Data.
Chandrasekharan, K. (Komaravolu), 1920— . Elliptic functions.
(Grundlehren der mathematischen Wissenschaften; 281)
Based on lectures given at the Swiss Federal Institute of Technology, Zürich, during the summer semester of 1982.
Includes bibliographies and index.
1. Functions, Elliptic. I. Title. II. Series.
QA343.C47 1985 515.9'83 85-9802

This work is subject to copyright. All rights are reserved, whether the whole or part of the material is concerned, specifically those of translation, reprinting, re-use of illustrations, broadcasting, reproduction by photocopying machine or similar means, and storage in data banks. Under § 54 of the German Copyright Law where copies are made for other than private use a fee is payable to "Verwertungsgesellschaft Wort", Munich.

© by Springer-Verlag Berlin Heidelberg 1985 Softcover reprint of the hardcover 1st edition 1985

2141/3140-543210

Dedicated to the memory of Heinz and Anja Hopf

Preface

This book has grown out of a course of lectures on elliptic functions, given in German, at the Swiss Federal Institute of Technology, Zürich, during the summer semester of 1982. Its aim is to give some idea of the theory of elliptic functions, and of its close connexion with theta-functions and modular functions, and to show how it provides an analytic approach to the solution of some classical problems in the theory of numbers. It comprises eleven chapters. The first seven are function-theoretic, and the next four concern arithmetical applications. There are Notes at the end of every chapter, which contain references to the literature, comments on the text, and on the ramifications, old and new, of the problems dealt with, some of them extending into cognate fields. The treatment is self-contained, and makes no special demand on the reader's knowledge beyond the elements of complex analysis in one variable, and of group theory.

Professor Raghavan Narasimhan has read the definitive English version of the text, and made illuminating comments, as a result of which I have improved the presentation in several places. Dr. Anton Good has looked through the first German version, and spared the time for many useful discussions. Dr. Peter Thurnheer, who had attended the course, helped me check the detailed calculations that lurk behind some of the statements in the text. Mr. Albert Stadler has assisted me in tracing the bibliographical references and in proof-reading. My sincere thanks go to them all for sustaining this effort during a difficult twelvemonth.

Thanks are due to the editors of the *Grundlehren*, particularly to Professor Beno Eckmann, and to Springer-Verlag, for getting this thing into print.

Zürich, October 1984

Table of contents

Chapter I. Periods of meromorphic functions	1
§ 1. Meromorphic functions	1 1 3 5 11 15
Chapter II. General properties of elliptic functions	21
§ 1. The period parallelogram	21 22 25
Chapter III. Weierstrass's elliptic function $\wp(z)$	26
§ 1. The convergence of a double series	26 28 29 34 36 40 41 44
<u>F</u>	48
§ 2. The function $\sigma(z)$	48 51 54 56
Chapter V. The theta-functions	58
3 · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	58 61 63
3	66

X	Table of contents	

§ 5. Jacobi's formula for $\theta'(0, \tau)$	69 72 73
Chapter VI. The modular function $J(\tau)$	81
§ 1. Definition of $J(\tau)$	81 82 84 86 90 92 95
Chapter VII. The Jacobian elliptic functions and the modular	
function $\lambda(\tau)$	99
§ 1. The functions sn u , cn u , dn u of Jacobi	99
§ 2. Definition by theta-functions	100
§ 3. Connexion with the sigma-functions	102
§ 4. The differential equation	103
§ 5. Infinite products for the Jacobian elliptic functions	105
§ 6. Addition-theorems for sn u , cn u , dn u	106
§ 7. The modular function $\lambda(\tau)$	108
§ 8. Mapping properties of $\lambda(\tau)$ and Picard's theorem	116
Notes on Chapter VII	119
Chapter VIII. Dedekind's η-function and Euler's theorem on pentagonal numbers	122
	122
theta-functions	122
§ 3. The transformation formula connecting $\eta(z)$ and $\eta(-\frac{1}{z})$	123
8.4. Since it ansion mation formula connecting $\eta(z)$ and $\eta(-\frac{1}{z})$	120
§ 4. Siegel's proof of Theorem 1	132
§ 5. Connexion between $\eta(z)$ and the modular functions $J(z)$, $\lambda(z)$	133
Notes on Chapter VIII	136
Chapter IX. The law of quadratic reciprocity	141
§ 1. Reciprocity of generalized Gaussian sums	141
§ 2. Quadratic residues	145
§ 3. The law of quadratic reciprocity	147
Notes on Chapter IX	151
·	101

Table of contents	XI
-------------------	----

Chapter X. The representation of a number as a sum of four squares	155
§ 1. The theorems of Lagrange and of Jacobi	
§ 2. Proof of Jacobi's theorem by means of theta-functions	157
§ 3. Siegel's proof of Jacobi's theorem	159
Notes on Chapter X	
Chapter XI. The representation of a number by a quadratic form .	170
§ 1. Positive-definite quadratic forms	170
§ 2. Multiple theta-series and quadratic forms	173
§ 3. Theta-functions associated to positive-definite forms	
§ 4. Representation of an even integer by a positive-definite form.	
Notes on Chapter XI	
Chronological table	185
Subject index	187