

Contents

Chapter 1. Basic concepts of ill-posed problem theory	1
1.1. Classical well-posedness and Tikhonov's well-posedness	1
1.2. Simplest properties of the well-posedness set and the continuity modulus. Connection with estimates of the interpolation type	6
1.3. Projection on the convex closed set. Quasisolution	11
1.4. The structure of correctness sets	14
1.5. Regularizers and regularising operator sets	17
1.6. Final remarks	20
 Chapter 2. Linear Volterra operators and their properties	 23
2.1. Abstract Volterra operators	23
2.2. Completely continuous Volterra operators in a Hilbert space	29
2.3. Operators \mathcal{J}^α and their properties	36
2.4. Classical uniqueness and stability theorems	43
2.5. $\sigma(A)$ estimates and σ -continuity criteria	46
 Chapter 3. Linear operator Volterra equations	 55
3.1. Operator Volterra equations in the scales of Banach spaces	55
3.2. Operator Volterra equations of the first kind	63
3.3. Operator Volterra equation of the first kind with the nondifferentiable kernel	69
3.4. Examples of scales of Banach spaces	72
3.5. Examples of operator Volterra equations	78
 Chapter 4. Nonlinear operator Volterra equations in the scales of Banach spaces	 81
4.1. Formulations of the basic theorems	82
4.2. Definitions and auxiliary statements	84
4.3. Proofs of the basic theorems	89
4.4. Inverse kinematic problem of seismology	95

Chapter 5. Abstract integro-differential equations and inverse problems	99
5.1. Basic estimates	99
5.2. Uniqueness and stability of solution of integro-differential equations and inequalities	108
5.3. The problem of determining the right side of the evolutionary equation	112
5.4. Evolutionary equation of the second order	116
5.5. Operator Volterra equations with commuting kernels	118
Chapter 6. Multidimensional inverse problems	127
6.1. Inverse problems, commutators and <i>a priori</i> estimates	127
6.2. Theorems of decomposition	133
6.3. Examples of inverse problems that admit decomposition	138
Chapter 7. Multidimensional integro-differential equations of Volterra type	143
7.1. Statement of the problem	144
7.2. Necessary conditions	147
7.3. Sufficient conditions	151
Chapter 8. Inverse problems of wave propagation and scattering	157
8.1. The inverse problem of wave propagation in layered media	157
8.2. The problem of determining the right side of the Lameé equations	164
8.3. Statement of the inverse scattering on the barrier problems	176
8.4. Definitions and auxiliary facts	179
8.5. Uniqueness of the inverse scattering problem in the Kirchhoff approximation	184
8.6. Problems of coefficients determination	188
Bibliography	193