

Contents

Preface	ix
1 Crisis in Mathematics: Fourier's Series	1
1.1 Background to the Problem	1
1.2 Difficulties with the Solution	4
2 Infinite Summations	9
2.1 The Archimedean Understanding	9
2.2 Geometric Series.....	17
2.3 Calculating π	22
2.4 Logarithms and the Harmonic Series.....	28
2.5 Taylor Series	38
2.6 Emerging Doubts	50
3 Differentiability and Continuity	57
3.1 Differentiability	58
3.2 Cauchy and the Mean Value Theorems.....	71
3.3 Continuity.....	78
3.4 Consequences of Continuity	95
3.5 Consequences of the Mean Value Theorem	105
4 The Convergence of Infinite Series	117
4.1 The Basic Tests of Convergence.....	118
4.2 Comparison Tests.....	129

4.3 The Convergence of Power Series	145
4.4 The Convergence of Fourier Series	158
5 Understanding Infinite Series	171
5.1 Groupings and Rearrangements	172
5.2 Cauchy and Continuity	181
5.3 Differentiation and Integration	191
5.4 Verifying Uniform Convergence	203
6 Return to Fourier Series	217
6.1 Dirichlet's Theorem.....	218
6.2 The Cauchy Integral.....	236
6.3 The Riemann Integral	248
6.4 Continuity without Differentiability.....	258
7 Epilogue	267
A Explorations of the Infinite	271
A.1 Wallis on π	271
A.2 Bernoulli's Numbers	277
A.3 Sums of Negative Powers.....	284
A.4 The Size of $n!$	293
B Bibliography	303
C Hints to Selected Exercises	305
Index	317