Contents

Introduction vii

Notation and Terminology ix

Chapter 1 **Rings and Ideals** 1

Rings and ring homomorphisms 1
Ideals. Quotient rings 2
Zero-divisors. Nilpotent elements. Units 2
Prime ideals and maximal ideals 3
Nilradical and Jacobson radical 5
Operations on ideals 6
Extension and contraction 9
Exercises 10

Chapter 2 **Modules** 17

Modules and module homomorphisms 17
Submodules and quotient modules 18
Operations on submodules 19
Direct sum and product 20
Finitely generated modules 21
Exact sequences 22
Tensor product of modules 24
Restriction and extension of scalars 27
Exactness properties of the tensor product 28
Algebras 29
Tensor product of algebras 30
Exercises 31

Chapter 3 **Rings and Modules of Fractions** 36

Local properties 40
Extended and contracted ideals in rings of fractions 41
Exercises 43

Chapter 4 **Primary Decomposition** 50

Exercises 55

Chapter 5 Integral Dependence and Valuations 59

Integral dependence 59
The going-up theorem 61
Integrally closed integral domains. The going-down theorem . . 62
Valuation rings 65
Exercises 67

Chapter 6 Chain Conditions 74

Exercises 78

Chapter 7 Noetherian Rings 80

Primary decomposition in Noetherian rings 82
Exercises 84

Chapter 8 Artin Rings 89

Exercises 91

Chapter 9 Discrete Valuation Rings and Dedekind Domains 93

Discrete valuation rings 94
Dedekind domains 95
Fractional ideals 96
Exercises 99

Chapter 10 Completions 100

Topologies and completions 101
Filtrations 105
Graded rings and modules 106
The associated graded ring 111
Exercises 113

Chapter 11 Dimension Theory 116

Hilbert functions 116
Dimension theory of Noetherian local rings 119
Regular local rings 123
Transcendental dimension 124
Exercises 125

Index 127