

# Contents

<i>Introduction</i>	<b>1</b>
<b>1. Equations and relations in inverse and ill-posed problems</b>	<b>3</b>
1.1 General approach in a theory of multidimensional inverse problems . . . . .	3
1.2 Control and inverse problems . . . . .	6
1.3 Generating functions, evolution equations, and inverse problems . . . . .	9
1.4 Algebraic questions on the theory of multidimensional inverse problems for nonlinear evolution equations . . . . .	13
1.5 Inverse problem for the Maxwell equation . . . . .	19
<b>2. Formulas in inverse problems for evolution equations of the general type</b>	<b>22</b>
2.1 Inverse problem. Formal results . . . . .	22
2.2 Sufficient conditions for correctness of the formulas (2.3), (2.4) . . . . .	24
2.3 The formulas for solution of the inverse problem in bounded domain . . . . .	27
2.4 Formulas in the inverse problem for a general evolution equation of the second order . . . . .	30
2.5 <u>Reduction of multidimensional inverse problems to initial-boundary value     problems in Hilbert spaces . . . . .</u>	<u>33</u>
2.6 Reduction of more common inverse problems to initial-boundary value problems . . . . .	54
2.7 Formulas in problems of determination of sources . . . . .	60
<b>3. Formulas in inverse problems for the kinematic problems in seismology</b>	<b>66</b>
3.1 Inverse kinematic problem. Some relations . . . . .	66
3.2 Formulas for the ray and time . . . . .	67
3.3 Integro-differential relations and the first integrals . . . . .	71
3.4 <u>Linear first integral . . . . .</u>	<u>73</u>
3.5 Quadratic first integral . . . . .	75
3.6 <u>Generalization of the Herglotz formula . . . . .</u>	<u>77</u>
3.7 Integro-differential identities in the plane . . . . .	88
3.8 <u>Determination of the Riemann metric of a special form . . . . .</u>	<u>97</u>
3.9 The problem associated with an equation for geodesics of the Liouville metric	100
3.10 Determination of a homogeneous functional . . . . .	103
<b>4. Formulas in integral geometry and tomography</b>	<b>107</b>
4.1 <u>Tomography and inverse problems for kinetic equations . . . . .</u>	<u>107</u>
4.2 Inversion formulas in integral geometry . . . . .	108
4.3 An inversion formula in a problem of integral geometry on the sphere . . . . .	110
4.4 An estimate in a problem of integral geometry . . . . .	112

4.5	<a href="#">A Radon transformation with variable attenuation . . . . .</a>	<a href="#">114</a>
4.6	Some relations in tomography . . . . .	116
4.7	Relations associated with integral geometry . . . . .	118
4.8	Uniqueness theorems for the inverse problems of kinematic and integral geometry . . . . .	119
<b>5.</b>	<b>The analytical representation of solutions of some inverse and ill-posed problems</b>	<b>139</b>
5.1	Analytical representation solutions of inverse problems for parabolic and kinetic equations . . . . .	139
5.2	Nonlinear equations and inverse problems . . . . .	143
5.3	Formulas for solution and coefficients of differential equations of the second order . . . . .	151
5.4	Formulas for solution of inverse problems for evolution equations in convolution . . . . .	158
5.5	The operator function method and inverse problems . . . . .	159
<b>6.</b>	<b>Mathematical models in the problems of ethnogeny and evolution of populations</b>	<b>163</b>
6.1	Equations encountered in ecology . . . . .	163
6.2	Formulas and equations in inverse problems for general evolution equations	169
6.3	Inverse problems for evolution equations of the theory of populations . . .	171
6.4	On mathematical modelling of ethnic processes . . . . .	174
6.5	Formulas for solutions and coefficients in nonlinear equations . . . . .	185
	<a href="#">References</a>	<a href="#">198</a>